



ALMA MATER STUDIORUM | DEPARTMENT
UNIVERSITÀ DI BOLOGNA | OF HISTORY AND CULTURES

Call for applications Visiting fellows 2024-2027
Memory Lab – ‘Departments of Excellence 2023-2027’
Department of History and Cultures

ANNEX 2 – LIST OF LOW AND LOWER-MIDDLE INCOME COUNTRIES

Data retrieved in February 2025 from [World Bank Country and Lending Groups – World Bank Data Help Desk](#)

Afghanistan	AFG	Low income
Angola	AGO	Lower middle income
Bangladesh	BGD	Lower middle income
Benin	BEN	Lower middle income
Bhutan	BTN	Lower middle income
Bolivia	BOL	Lower middle income
Burkina Faso	BFA	Low income
Burundi	BDI	Low income
Cabo Verde	CPV	Lower middle income
Cambodia	KHM	Lower middle income
Cameroon	CMR	Lower middle income
Central African Republic	CAF	Low income
Chad	TCD	Low income
Comoros	COM	Lower middle income
Congo, Dem. Rep.	COD	Low income
Congo, Rep.	COG	Lower middle income
Côte d’Ivoire	CIV	Lower middle income
Djibouti	DJI	Lower middle income
Egypt, Arab Rep.	EGY	Lower middle income
Eritrea	ERI	Low income
Eswatini	SWZ	Lower middle income
Ethiopia	ETH	Low income
Gambia, The	GMB	Low income
Ghana	GHA	Lower middle income
Guinea	GIN	Lower middle income
Guinea-Bissau	GNB	Low income
Haiti	HTI	Lower middle income
Honduras	HND	Lower middle income
India	IND	Lower middle income
Jordan	JOR	Lower middle income
Kenya	KEN	Lower middle income

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY AND CULTURES

Piazza San Giovanni in Monte, 2 | 40124 Bologna | Italia | Tel. + 39 051 2097600 | disci.segreteria@unibo.it



ALMA MATER STUDIORUM
UNIVERSITÀ DI BOLOGNA

DEPARTMENT
OF HISTORY AND CULTURES

Kiribati	KIR	Lower middle income
Korea, Dem. People's Rep.	PRK	Low income
Kyrgyz Republic	KGZ	Lower middle income
Lao PDR	LAO	Lower middle income
Lebanon	LBN	Lower middle income
Lesotho	LSO	Lower middle income
Liberia	LBR	Low income
Madagascar	MDG	Low income
Malawi	MWI	Low income
Mali	MLI	Low income
Mauritania	MRT	Lower middle income
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	FSM	Lower middle income
Morocco	MAR	Lower middle income
Mozambique	MOZ	Low income
Myanmar	MMR	Lower middle income
Nepal	NPL	Lower middle income
Nicaragua	NIC	Lower middle income
Niger	NER	Low income
Nigeria	NGA	Lower middle income
Pakistan	PAK	Lower middle income
Papua New Guinea	PNG	Lower middle income
Philippines	PHL	Lower middle income
Rwanda	RWA	Low income
Samoa	WSM	Lower middle income
São Tomé and Príncipe	STP	Lower middle income
Senegal	SEN	Lower middle income
Sierra Leone	SLE	Low income
Solomon Islands	SLB	Lower middle income
Somalia	SOM	Low income
South Sudan	SSD	Low income
Sri Lanka	LKA	Lower middle income
Sudan	SDN	Low income
Syrian Arab Republic	SYR	Low income
Tajikistan	TJK	Lower middle income
Tanzania	TZA	Lower middle income
Timor-Leste	TLS	Lower middle income
Togo	TGO	Low income
Tunisia	TUN	Lower middle income
Uganda	UGA	Low income
Uzbekistan	UZB	Lower middle income
Vanuatu	VUT	Lower middle income
Vietnam	VNM	Lower middle income

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY AND CULTURES

Piazza San Giovanni in Monte, 2 | 40124 Bologna | Italia | Tel. + 39 051 2097600 | disci.segreteria@unibo.it



ALMA MATER STUDIORUM | DEPARTMENT
UNIVERSITÀ DI BOLOGNA | OF HISTORY AND CULTURES

West Bank and Gaza	PSE	Lower middle income
Yemen, Rep.	YEM	Low income
Zambia	ZMB	Lower middle income
Zimbabwe	ZWE	Lower middle income



ALMA MATER STUDIORUM | DEPARTMENT
UNIVERSITÀ DI BOLOGNA | OF HISTORY AND CULTURES

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY AND CULTURES

Piazza San Giovanni in Monte, 2 | 40124 Bologna | Italia | Tel. + 39 051 2097600 | disci.segreteria@unibo.it