



Migrazione, salute e accesso alle cure

Centro Studi e Ricerche in Salute Internazionale e Interculturale
Alma Mater Studiorum Università di Bologna

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Giulia Gherardi*

14.00 - 14.45	La migrazione oggi. Dimensioni e cause Mattia Quargnolo
15.00 - 15.45	Migrazioni e salute Leonardo Mammana
15.45 - 16.15	Migrazioni e COVID-19 Delia Da Mosto
16.15 - 16.45	Strategie e buone pratiche Giulia Gherardi

LE MIGRAZIONI OGGI

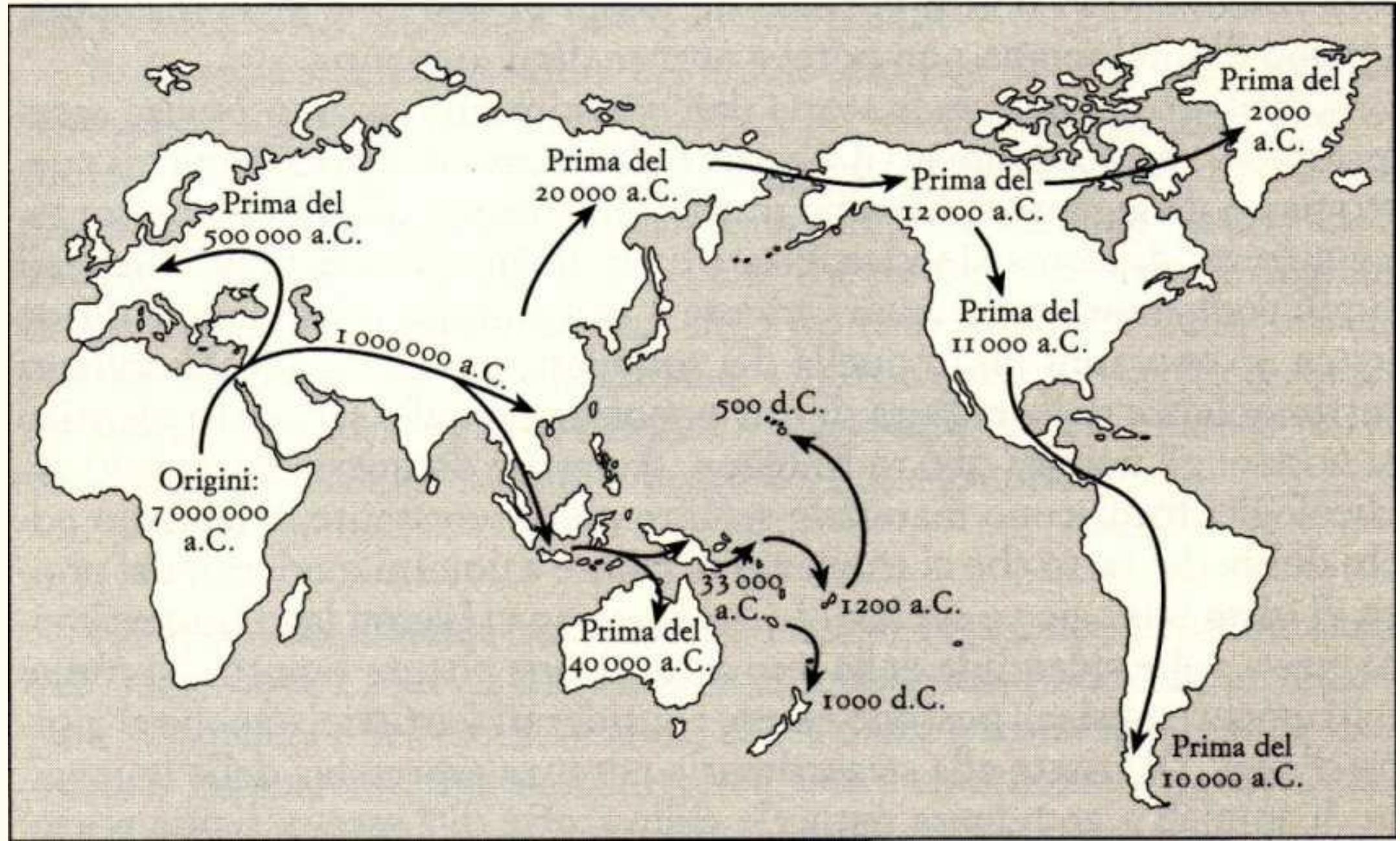
Dimensioni e cause

Che cos'è la
migrazione?





La diffusione del genere umano sulla Terra.



Dimensioni del fenomeno



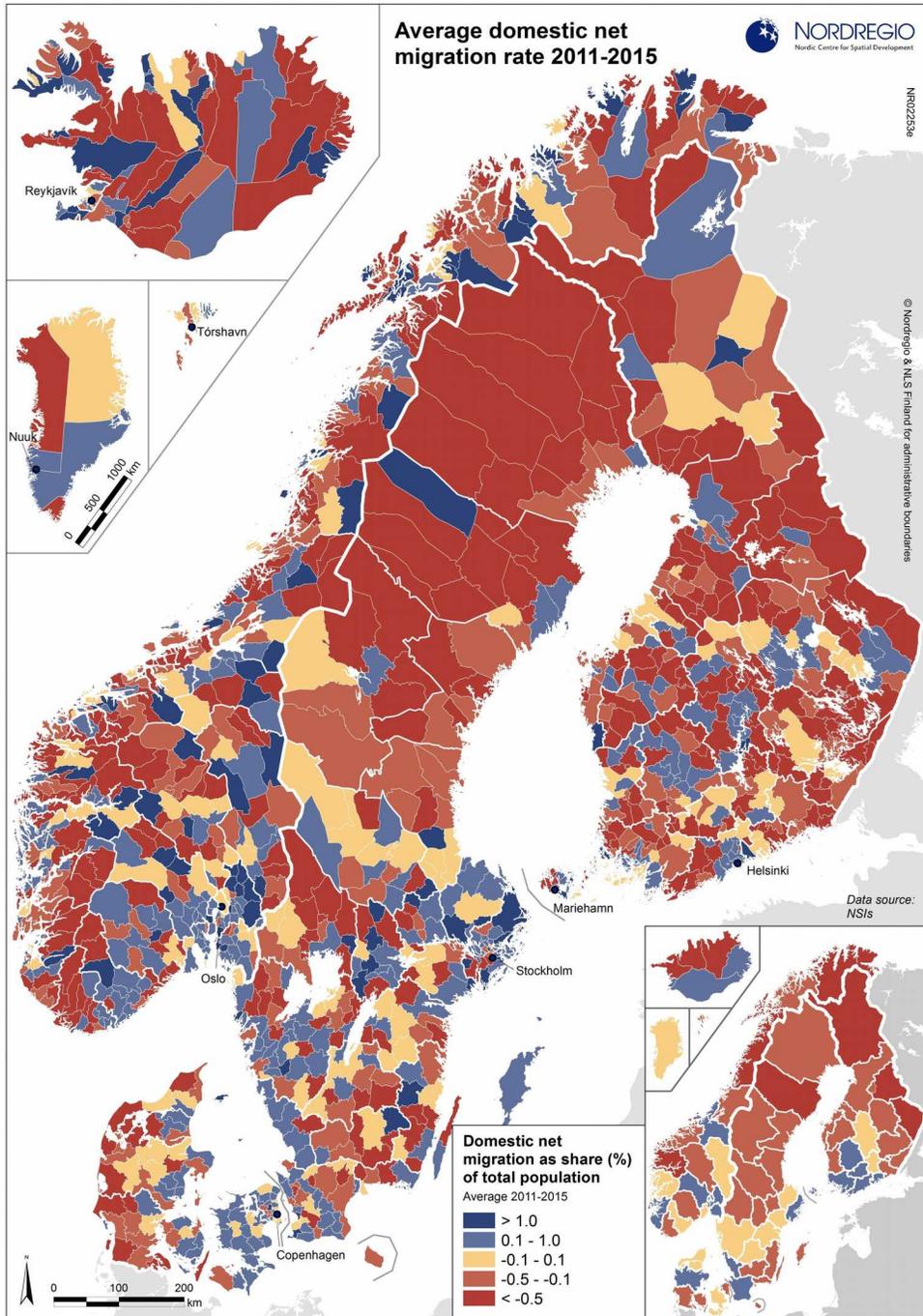
> 1 miliardo



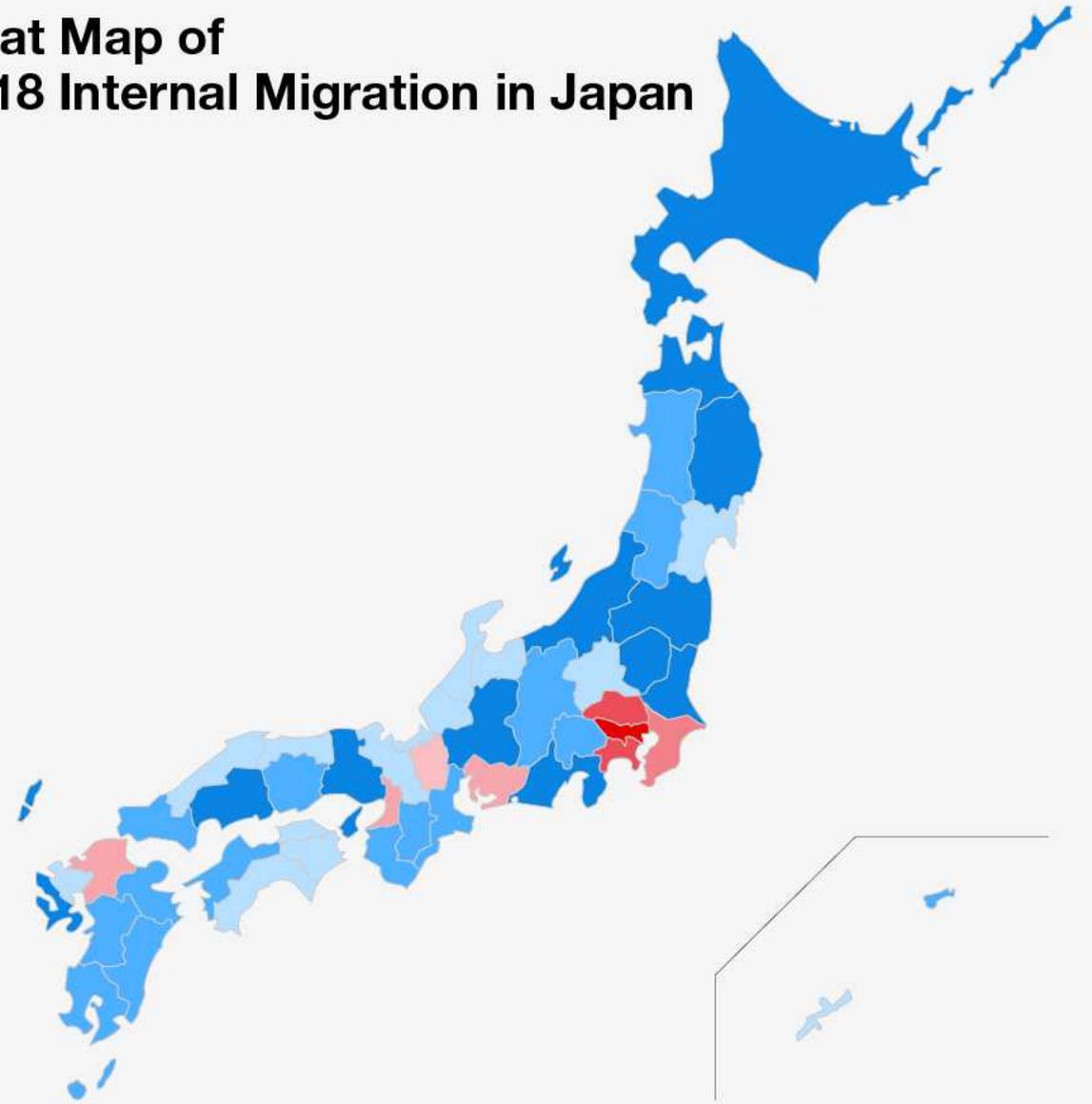
In crescita



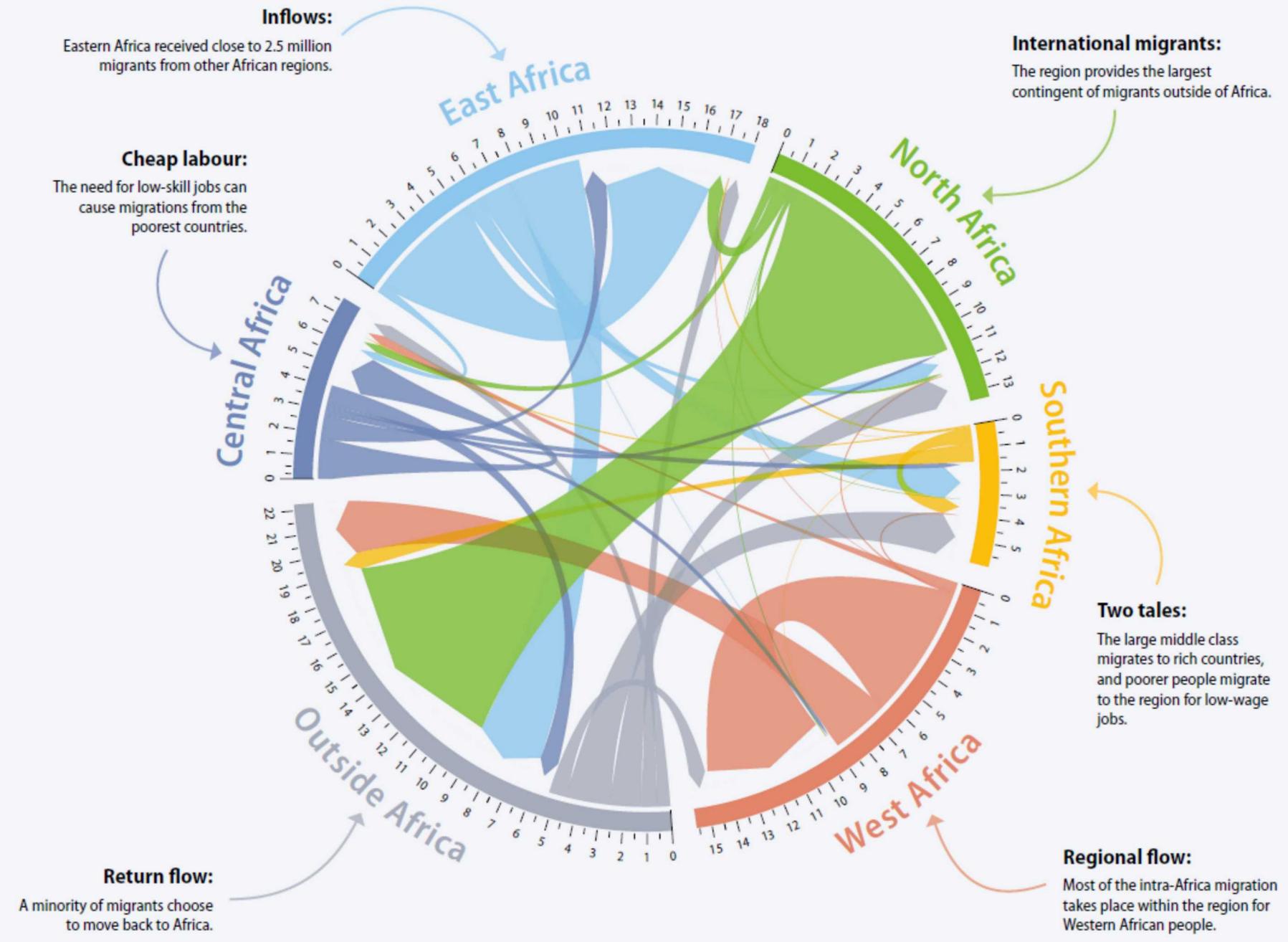
Domestic vs International



Heat Map of 2018 Internal Migration in Japan



Red zones show population inflow and blue zones population outflow.
Created by *Nippon.com* based on the 2018 Report on Internal Migration in Japan.



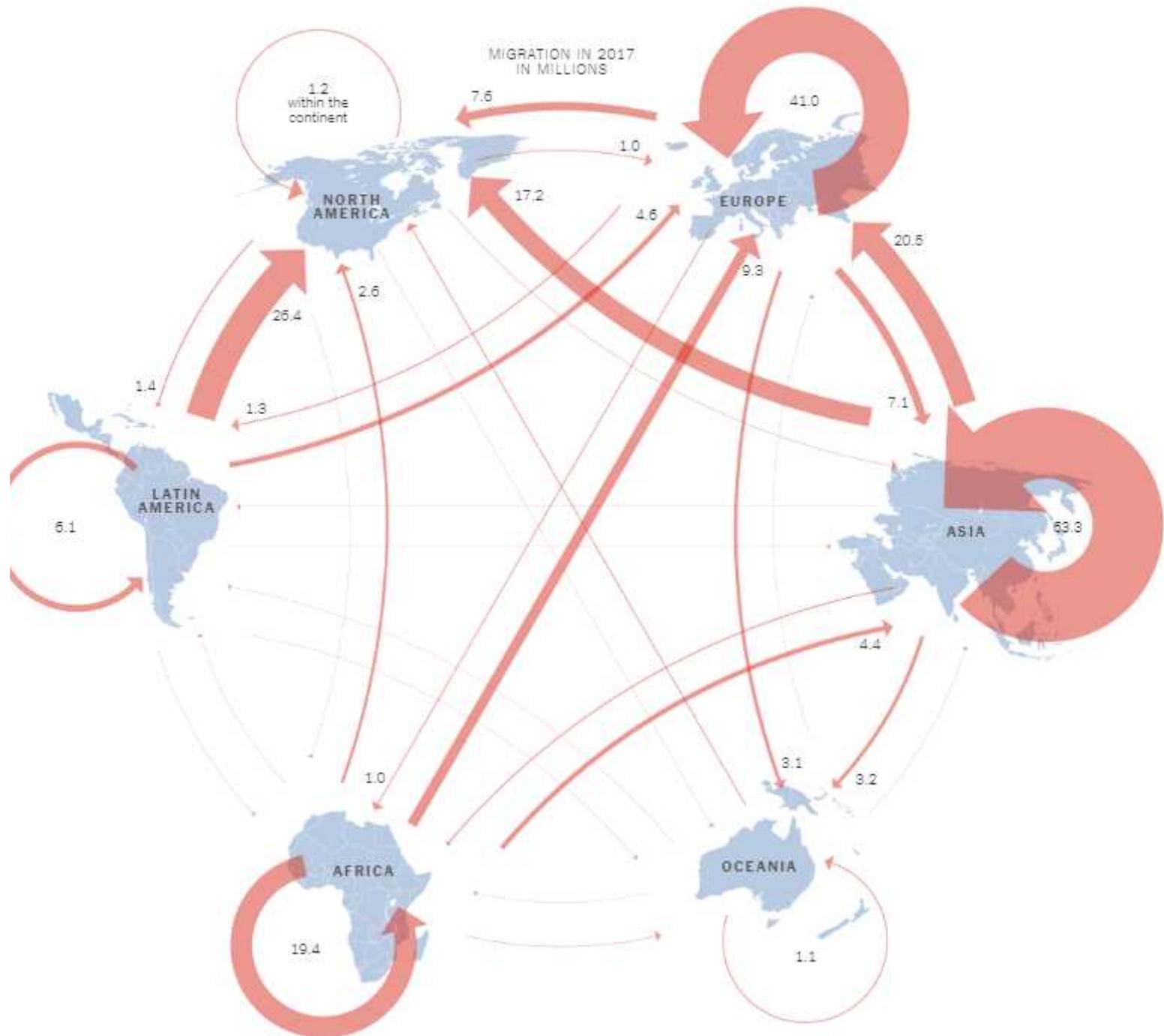
Flussi internazionali

• **272 milioni** il numero di migranti internazionali, il **3,5 %** della popolazione mondiale.

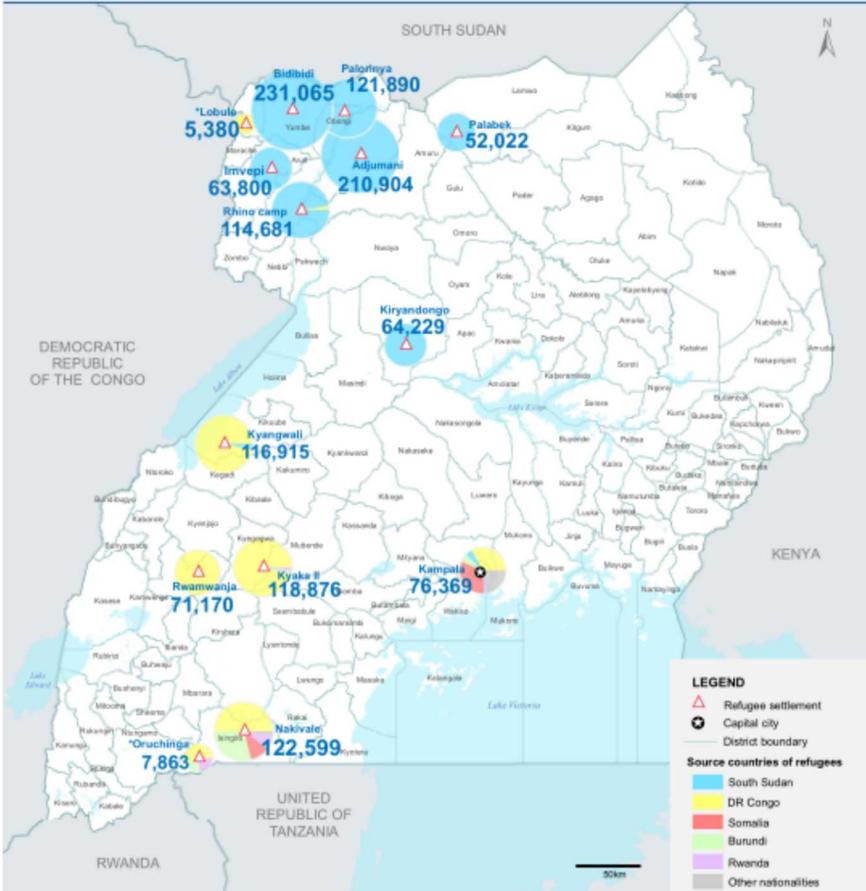
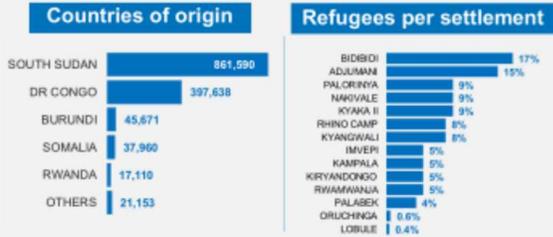
• **Asia-Asia** e **Europa-Europa** sono i canali migratori prevalenti.

• **America Latina - Nord America**, **Asia - Europa** e **Asia - Nord America** sono i canali intercontinentali più rappresentati.

• I flussi migratori **Africa - Europa** sono circa il **3,6 %** del totale.



Total refugees and asylum-seekers**
1,381,122

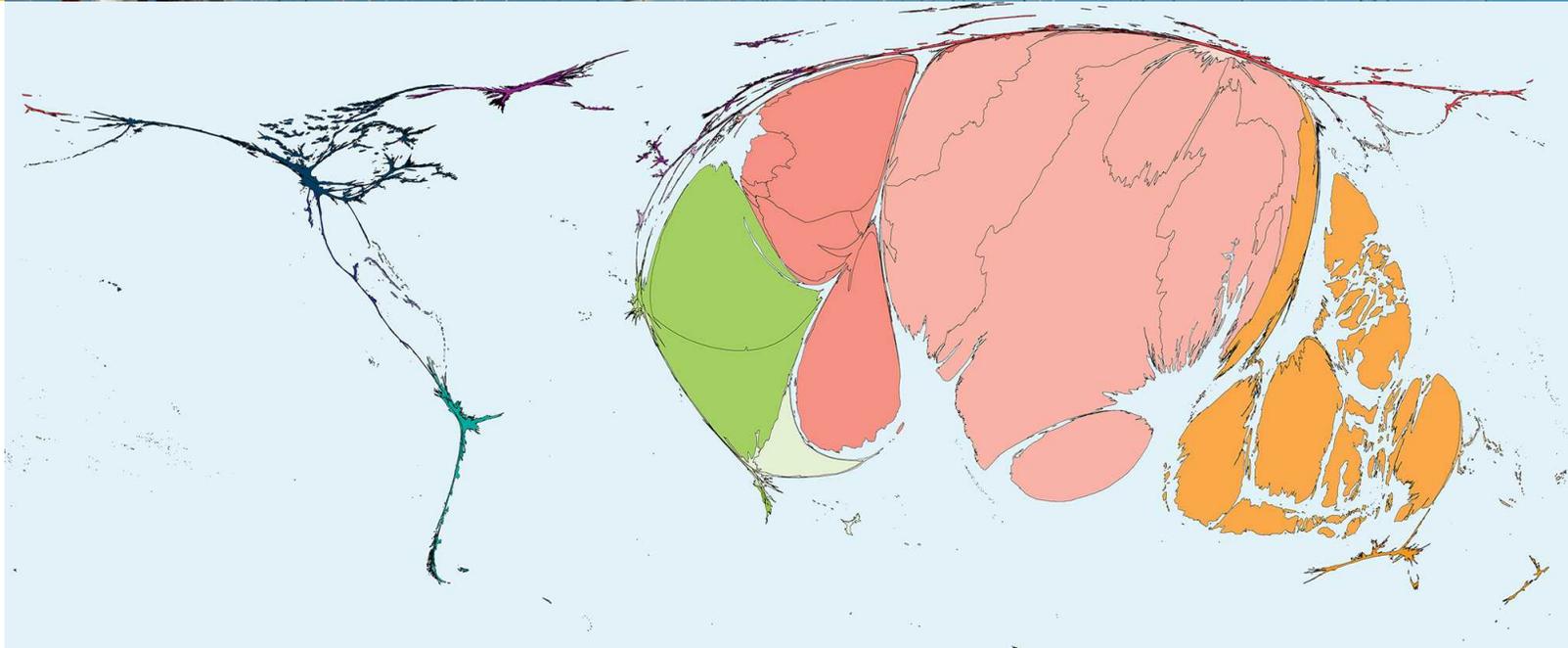


The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.
 **Oruchinga and Lobule symbols not to scale. **Includes 3,350 refugees and asylum seekers in reception centres which are not shown on the map.
 Population data: proGres (CPM) Author: UNHCR Representation in Uganda Feedback: ugakimug@unhcr.org For more info, please visit: www.ugandarefugees.org

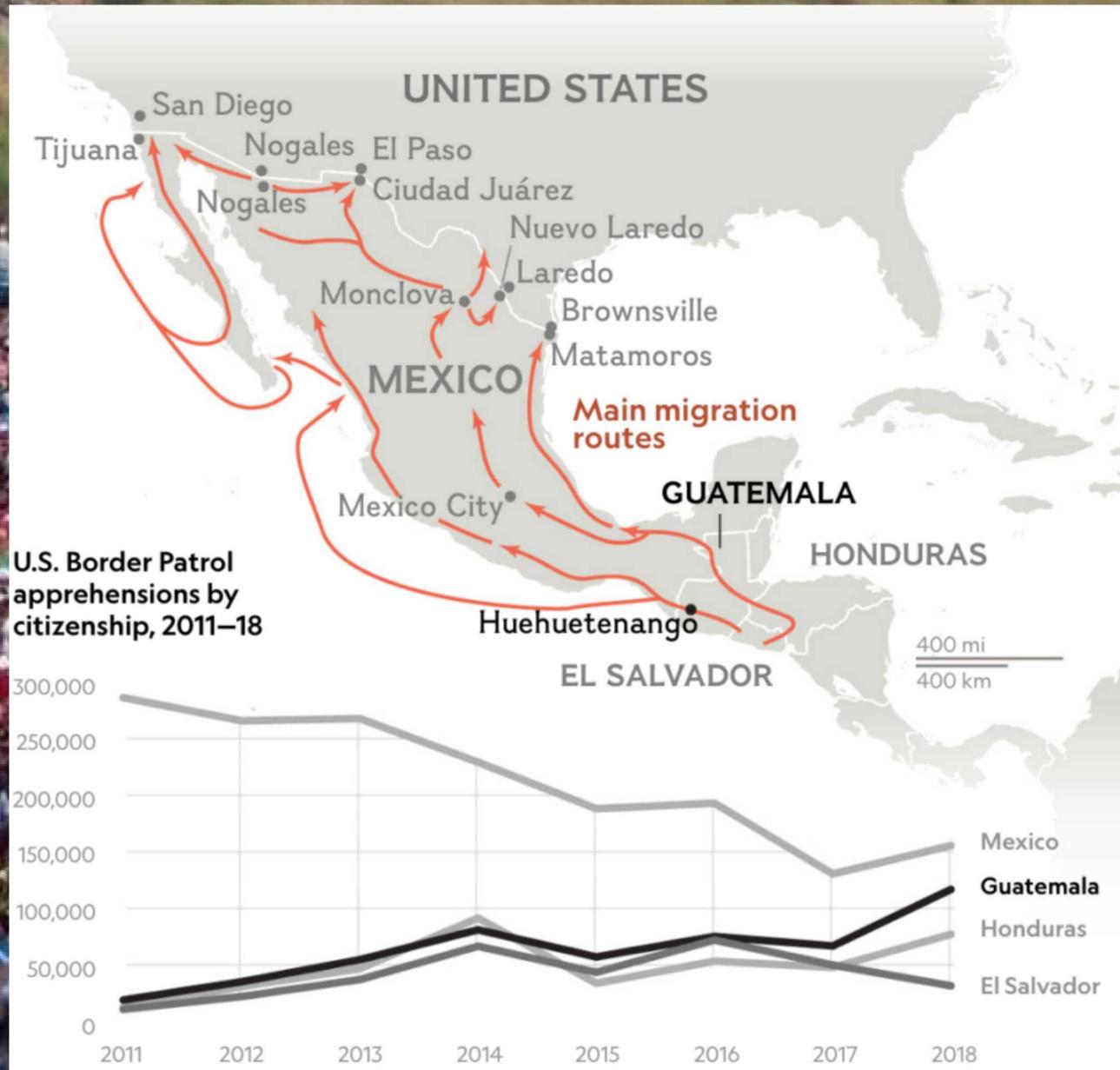
West Nile Region Uganda



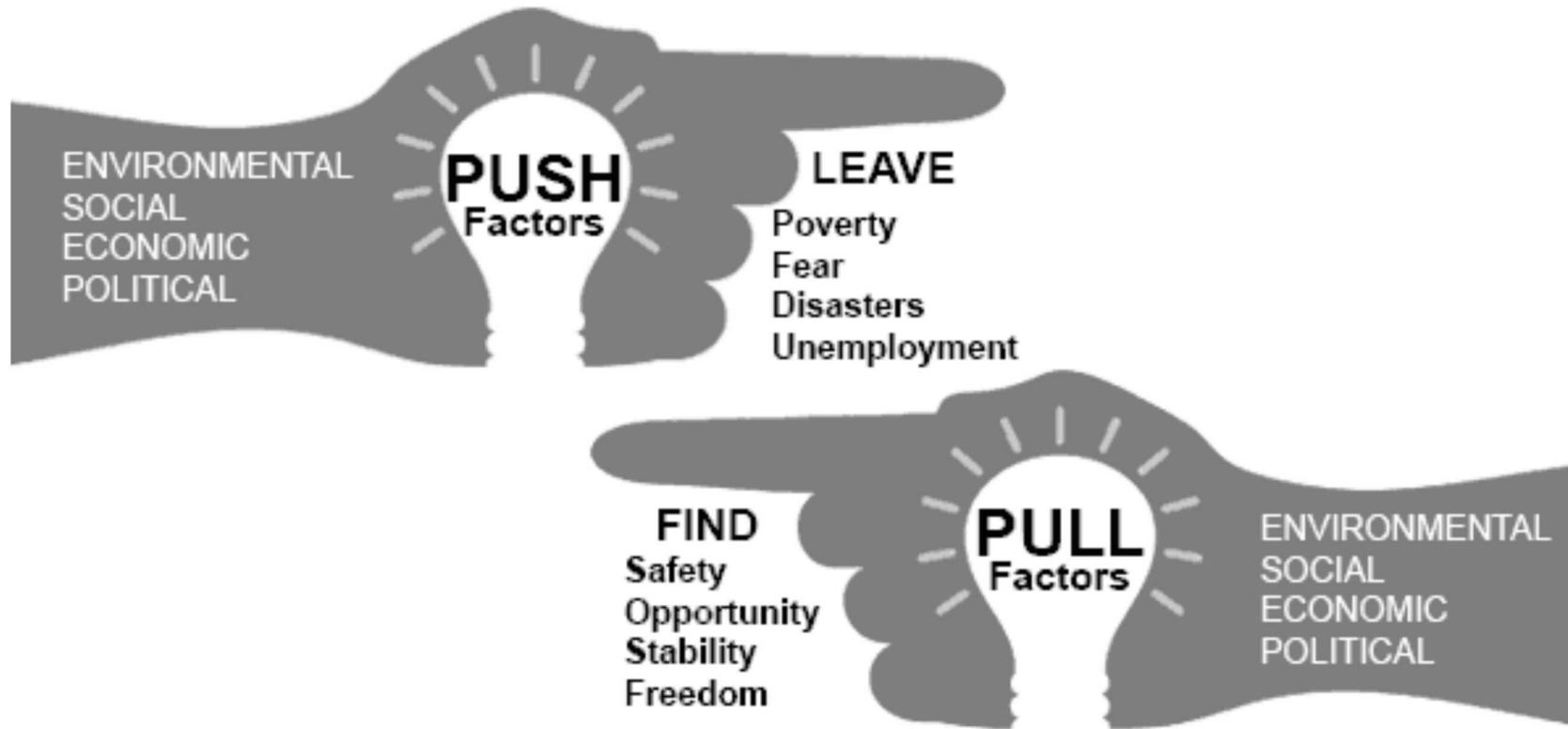
Arabia Saudita



Northern Triangle



RYAN MORRIS AND MATTHEW W. CHWASTYK, NGM STAFF
SOURCES: MISSING MIGRANTS PROJECT, INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION FOR MIGRATION; U.S. CUSTOMS AND BORDER P



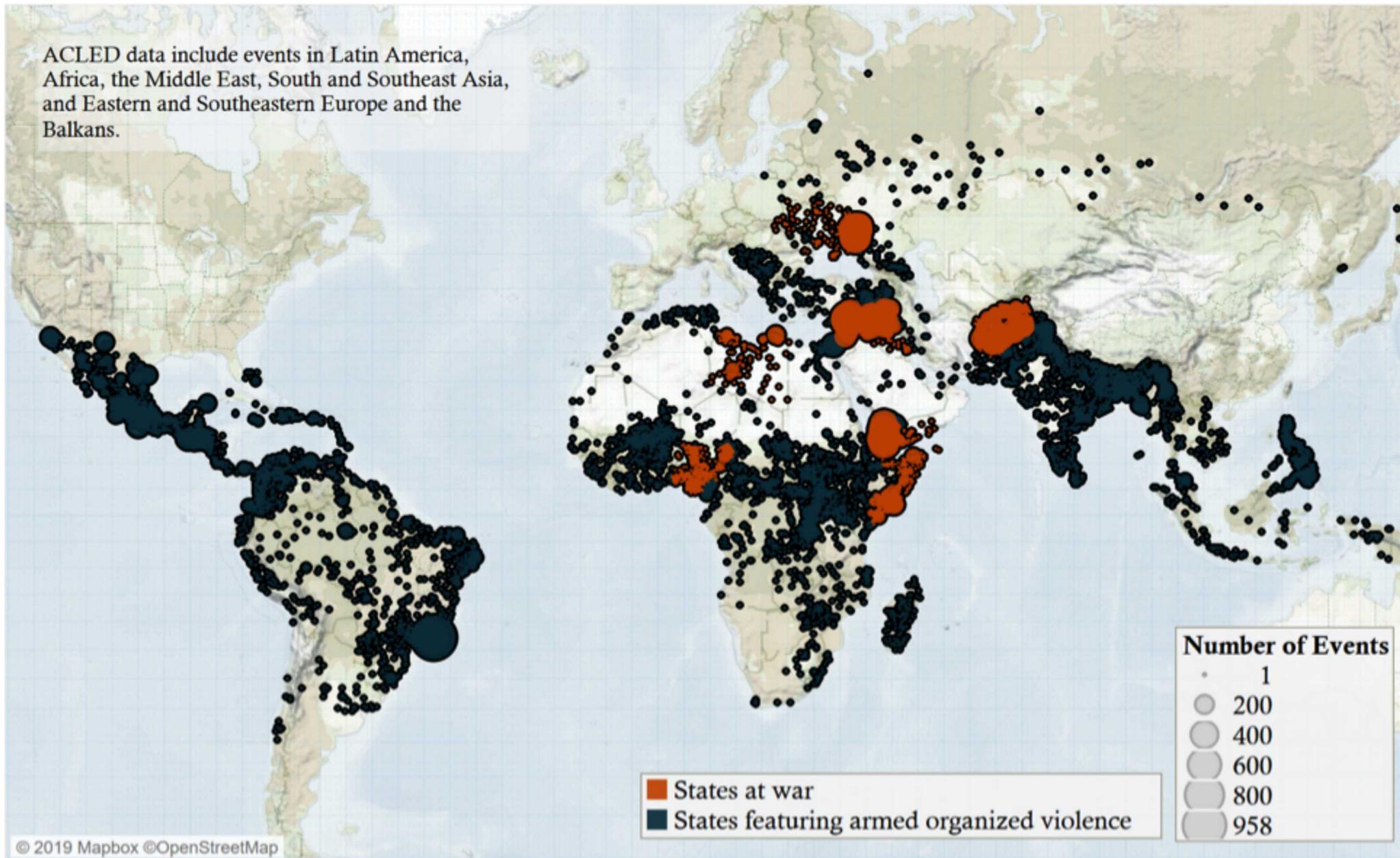
- Guerre e terrorismo
- Cambiamenti climatici
- Disuguaglianze economiche
- Sfruttamento delle risorse, land grabbing e neocolonialismo

- Ricongiungimenti
- Cure
- Lavoro
- Studio
- Realizzazione personale



Armed conflict events in states at war & with armed organized violence

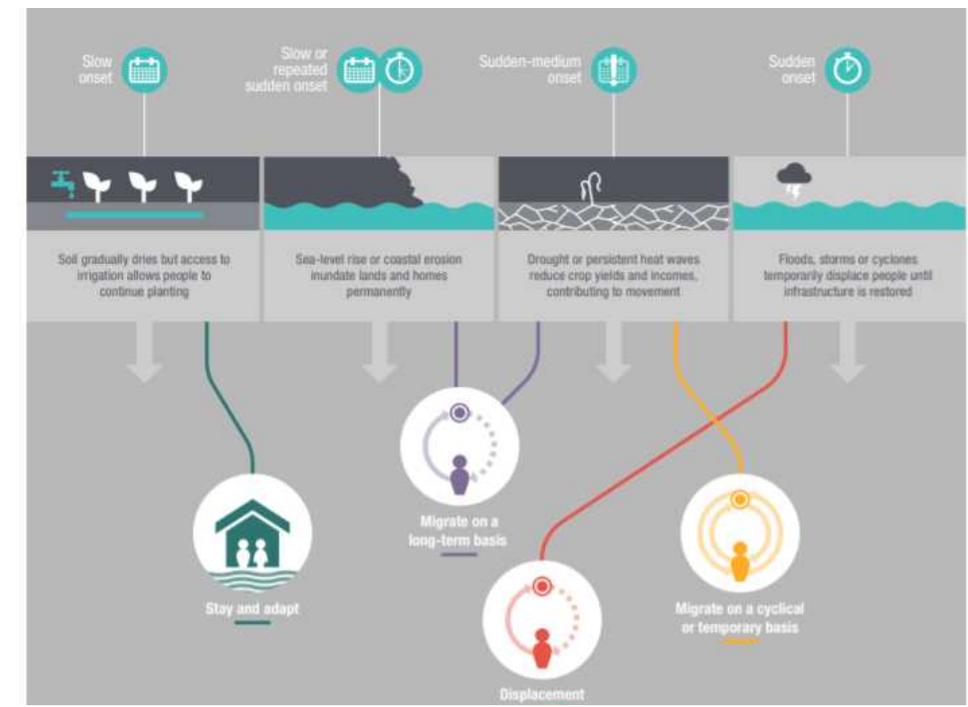
1 January 2018 - 31 August 2019





Climate change, migration and displacement

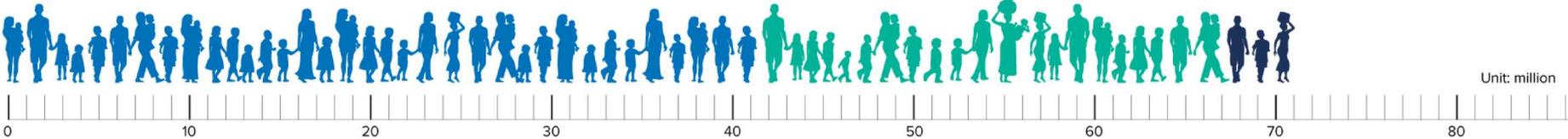
The need for a risk-informed and coherent approach



Migrazioni volontarie **vs**
Migrazioni forzate

Migrazioni

70.8 million forcibly displaced people worldwide



Internally Displaced People
41.3 million

Refugees
25.9 million

20.4 million under UNHCR's mandate
5.5 million Palestinian refugees under UNRWA's mandate

Asylum-seekers
3.5 million

Where the world's displaced people are being hosted



About 80 per cent of refugees live in countries neighbouring their countries of origin

57% of UNHCR refugees came from three countries

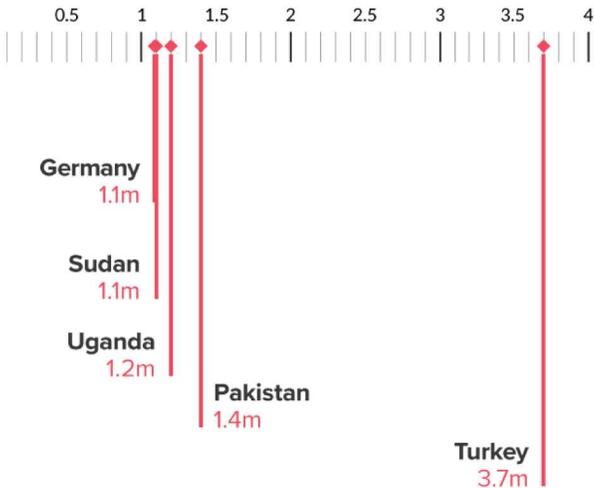


341,800 new asylum seekers

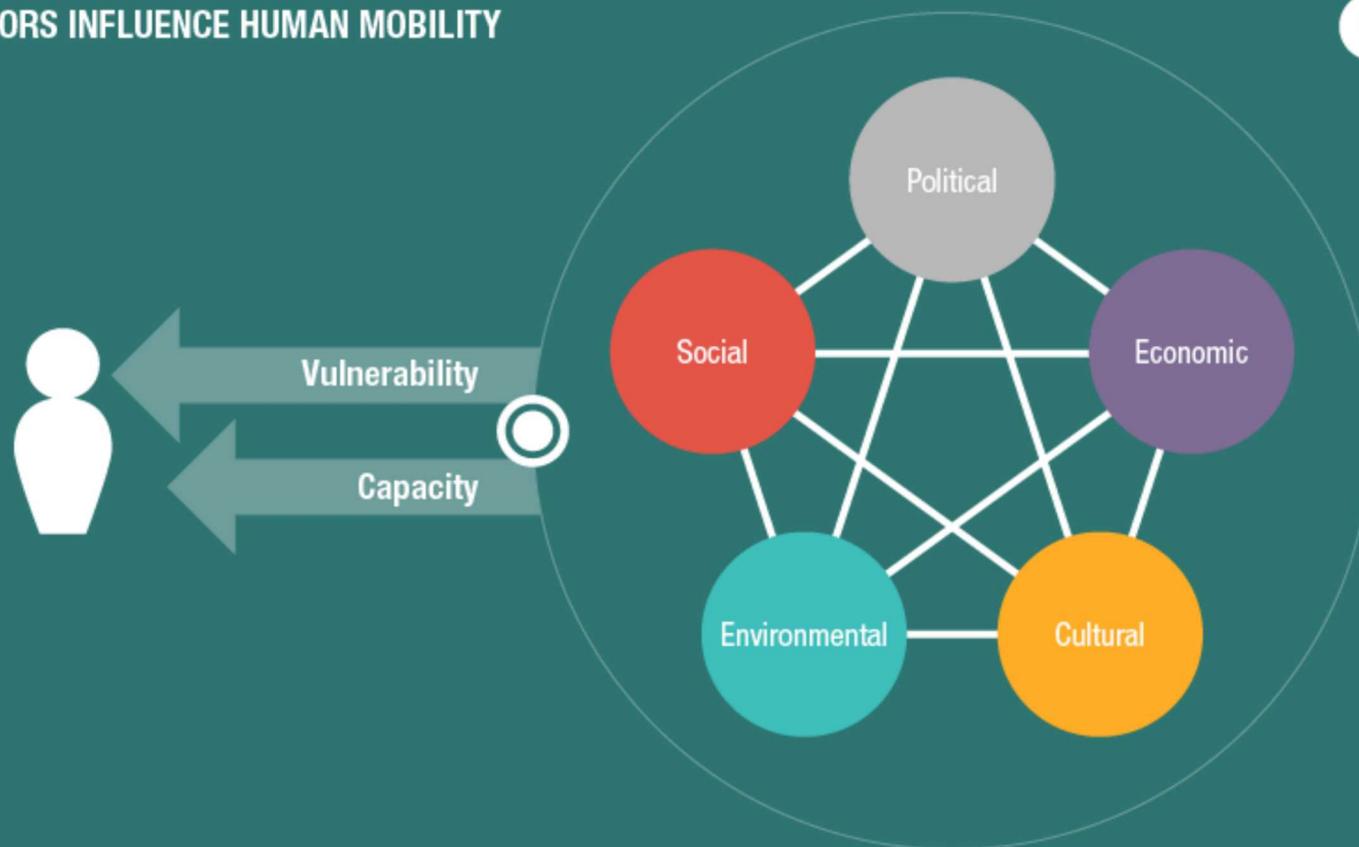
The greatest number of new asylum applications in 2018 was from Venezuelans



Top refugee-hosting countries



MANY FACTORS INFLUENCE HUMAN MOBILITY



Le categorie confondono e allontanano
dalla verità

***“La migrazione è un fenomeno
complesso, multidimensionale, e
strutturale dei nostri tempi”***

Migrazioni in Europa

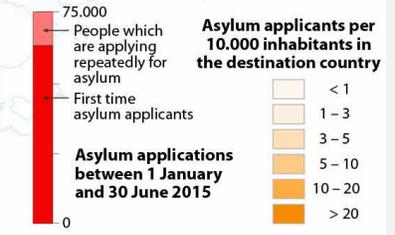
European Migrant Crisis 2015

Top Countries of Origin

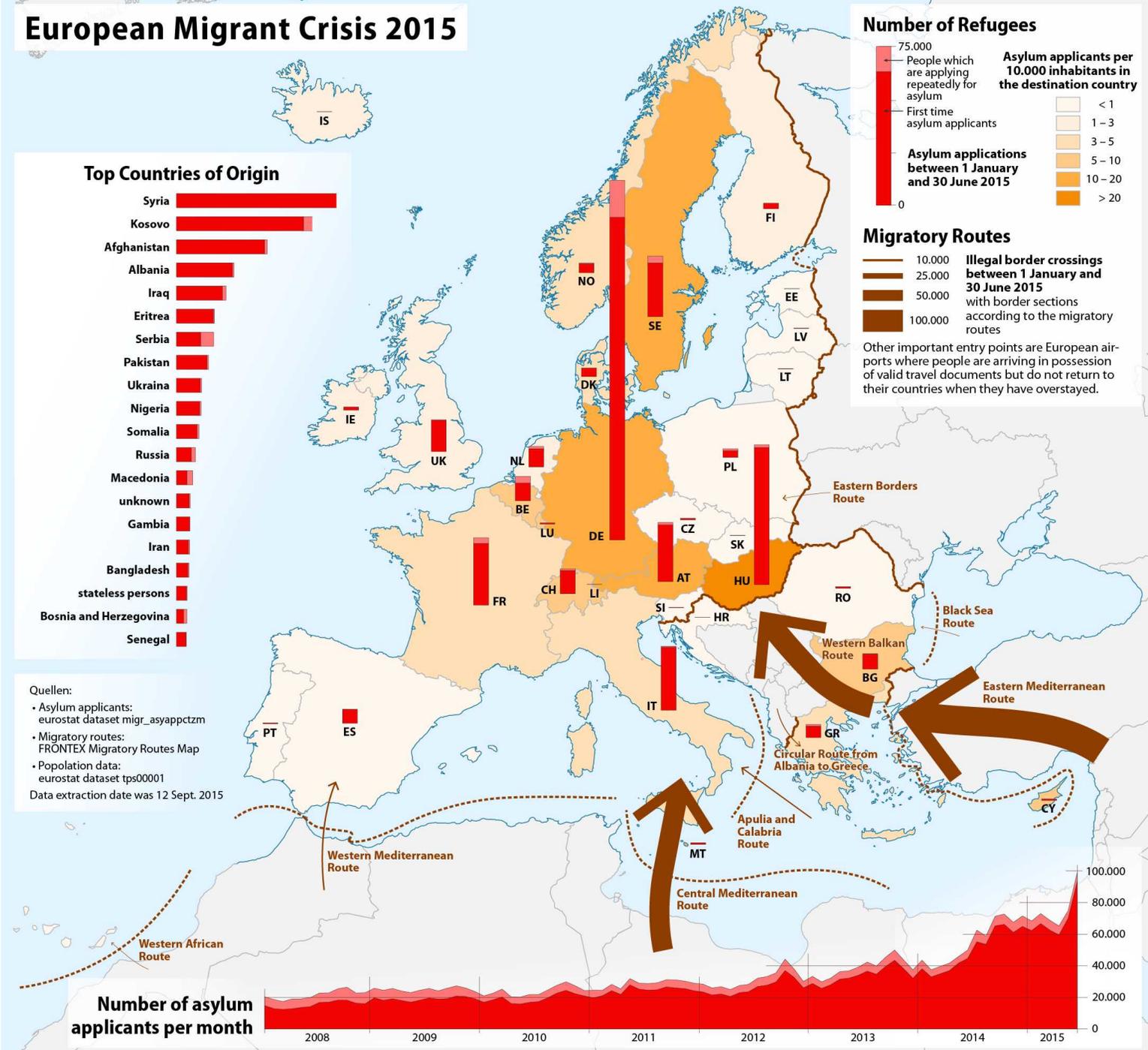


Quellen:
 • Asylum applicants: eurostat dataset migr_asyappctzm
 • Migratory routes: FRONTEX Migratory Routes Map
 • Population data: eurostat dataset tps00001
 Data extraction date was 12 Sept. 2015

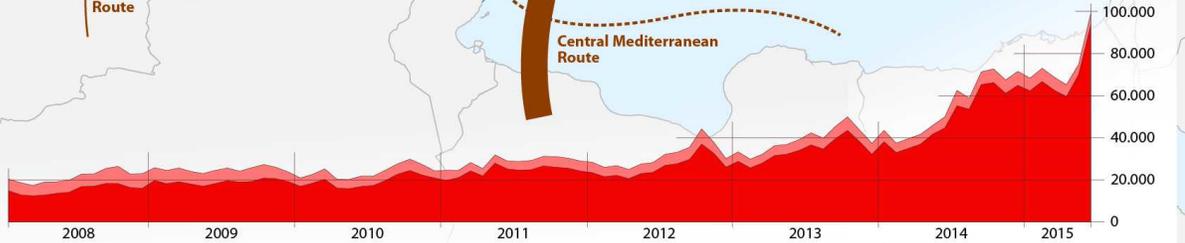
Number of Refugees



Migratory Routes



Number of asylum applicants per month



Gli stranieri residenti in Italia

XXVIII edizione del "Rapporto Immigrazione" di Caritas-Migrantes



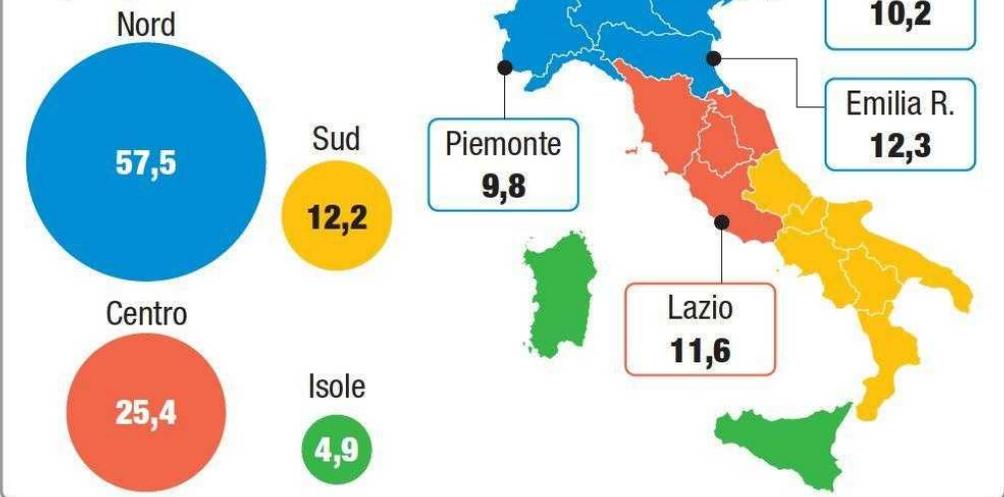
5.255.503

il totale al 1° gennaio 2019

8,7% della popolazione

LA GEOGRAFIA

(% su popolazione totale di macroregione e regione)



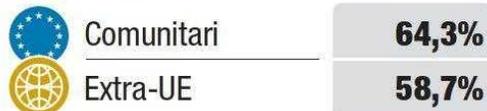
LE COMUNITÀ PIÙ NUMEROSE



LE RELIGIONI



OCCUPATI



STUDENTI



ANSA centimetri

Migrazioni in Italia

IMMIGRAZIONI, EMIGRAZIONI E SALDO MIGRATORIO CON L'ESTERO. Anni 2007-2016, valori in migliaia

